

❖ **IMPORTANT QUESTIONS OF II YEAR (III SEM)CHEMISTRY.**

• **UNIT -I**

1. Write the electronic configuration of lanthanides and their positions in periodic table
2. What is lanthanide contraction? Discuss its consequences?
3. Write the separation methods of lanthanides ion-exchange method and solvent extraction?
4. Write the difference between lanthanides and actinides ?
5. Explain the auto-ionisation, and physical properties of liquid ammonia ?
6. Give the reactions of ammonoacids with examples ?
7. Write the reactions of ammono bases with examples?
8. Briefly discuss the reactions in liquid ammonia like redox and neutralization reactions
9. Write the precipitation reaction reactions in liquid ammonia?
10. Describe the complex formation reactions in liquid ammonia?
11. What is meant by solvolysis reactions?
12. Write the process autoionisation of HF?
13. Write the formation of acid -base type reactions in liquid HF solvent?

• **UNIT II**

1. Give any three methods of preparation of primary, secondary, and tertiary alcohols
2. Explain the oxidation of alcohol with pyridinium chlorochromate reagent
3. Give the reaction of alcohols with dichromate's
4. Predict the mechanism for Oppenauer oxidation
5. What is pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement explain with mechanism pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement
6. Explain the acidic nature of phenols
7. Describe the Reimer-Tiemann reaction of phenols with mechanism
8. What is Gattermann-Koch reaction
9. Show the coupling reactions of phenols by FeCl_3 reaction

10. describe the schotten-baumann reaction
11. write about the Williamson method of preparation of ethers
12. Discuss the formation of acetal and hemiacetal formation
13. explain the aldol condensation reaction with mechanism
14. write the perkins reaction with mechanism
15. briefly give the mechanism of knoevengel reaction
16. write about clemmenson reduction
17. explain wolf-kishner reduction
18. Discuss about Meerwein-pondorf-verley reduction?
19. Write the analysis (identifications) of aldehydes and ketones with equations?

- **Unit-III**

20. Draw a phase diagram for one component water system ?
21. Apply the phase rule to silver-lead system (Ag-Pb) binary alloy system ?
22. Construct the phase diagram of Mg Zn₂ system and explain the importance of congruent meeting point
23. Apply the phase rule to salt water system ?
24. How are the colloids classified? Give examples?
25. What is gold number?
26. State and explain Hardy-schulze law ?
27. Define critical micellar concentration (CMC)?
28. Write the types of adsorption and examples?
29. What is freundlich adsorption isotherm?
30. Describe briefly langmuir's theory of adsorption and its applications?

- **UNIT -IV**

31. Discuss about fullerenes ?

32. What are carbon nanotubes. Write the production of carbon nanotubes.

33. Write the isomers formed by 2,3 – dibromopentane.

34. Identify the R,S nomenclature in biphenyls, spiranes, Allenes.

35. Give the Cahn-Ingold-Prelog rules for absolute configuration R & S system of nomenclature.

36. Discuss the Conformational analysis of ethane, n-butane.

37. Describe the Conformational analysis of 1,2-dichloro ethane, Cyclo- hexane?

38. Write the Conformational analysis of 2-Chloroethanol.

